

IFIAR 2023 Member Profile – POB

1. Jurisdiction	1.1 Insert the name of the jurisdiction in English:
	Albania
2. Member ¹	2.1 Insert the name of the Member, both in the local language and in English:
	Bordi i Mbikëqyrjes Publike (BMP) Public Oversight Board (POB)
	2.2 Include relevant contact information, including postal address, telephone number(s), a general email address (if any) and a link to the Member's website:
	Ismail Qemali's Street,
	Building no. 27, Apt. 24, 5th floor,
	Tirana, Albania
	Telephone no: +355 4 562 8441
	Website: http://www.bmp.al
	2.3 Include the basis for establishment of the Member, as well as the legislation or regulations which provide the Member the authority/mandate with respect to audit regulation. Please describe with an appropriate level of detail the mission and responsibilities of the Member with respect to audit regulation:
	The POB was established in September 2009 according to the Law no.10091, dated 05/03/2009, as amended (i.e. Government of Albania law regulating the audit profession in Albania) for the purpose of enhancing the system for the audit oversight and Decision of Council of Ministers (DCM) no.786, dated 09.11.2016 "About the selection procedures and cases of dismissal of members, and rules of organization and functioning of the Public Oversight Board".
	The POB carries out the oversight of the profession of statutory auditors and audit firms, either directly, through oversight of all statutory auditors and audit firms, as well as through the oversight of the professional organization of statutory auditors activity.
	The purpose of the public oversight system for statutory auditors and audit firms is to increase the assurance that statutory audits are carried out in a transparent, controlled, cautious environment on behalf of the public interest.

¹ In the case where there are two or more regulators from the same jurisdiction that have been approved according to Section 2.3 of the IFIAR Charter, they together are considered as one Member. In that case, regulators are requested to include information for <u>both organizations</u> in the Member Profile.



POB has the following right and duties:
(a) Prepares the operational regulations of certification and registration authorities of statutory auditors and audit firms, which is sent for approva- to the relevant authorities foreseen in this law;
(b) Supervises, monitors and evaluates the implementation of the procedures of the certification and registration of statutory auditors and audit firms;
(c) Approves the format of public register of statutory auditors and audit firms, registered by the Registration Committee and supervises the compliance of the regulations in relation with the identification number of statutory auditors entered in the register;
(d) Approves the code of ethics of statutory auditors and audit firms, prepared and proposed by the professional body of statutory auditors and supervises the application of the code requirements;
(e) Supervises the quality control process realized by the professional body of statutory auditors;
(f) Supervises programs and continuing professional development of statutory auditors;
(g) Approves regulations on investigation and disciplinary procedures;
(h) Carries out additional investigations on statutory auditors and audit firms, where it is necessary;
(i) Analyses and takes decisions for the candidate's claims regarding their registration;
(j) Approves and publishes its annual working programs and reports on its activities;
(k) Analyses and takes decisions on disciplinary issues that are under its authority;
(I) Analyses and takes decisions on other issues or aspects foreseen by this law or in other laws, which are within its scope of activity.
2.4 Please indicate whether the Member has responsibility for the following tasks within the area of Audit Oversight:
 ☑ Licensing ☑ Registration ☑ Audit and/or Ethics Standard Setting ☑ Permanent Education / Continous Training of Auditors ☑ Inspection ☑ Enforcement ☑ Other: <u>Chartered Accountant</u>



3. Governing Body Composition and members	 3.1 Describe with an appropriate level of detail the current composition of the Member's governing body, including, where possible, the names, the organization they represent (if any) and brief backgrounds of the governing body members, or provide a link to a page on your website where this information is provided. Dritan FINO Chairman (non-practitioner)
	 Adriana BERBERI Member (non-practitioner)
	Luan ABAZI Member (non-practitioner)
	Martin Mici Member (non-practitioner)
	Gjergji Duro Member (non-practitioner)
	Public Oversight Board is composed of five non-practitioner members, who are knowledgeable in the areas relevant to statutory audit, appointed by the Minister responsible for Finances and Economy and have a 4-year mandate, with the right to be re-elected not more than twice. Board members are selected based on defined criteria and through an independent and transparent competition procedure.
	Mrs. Erjola Vejzati is the Acting Executive Director of Public Oversight Board (POB). POB, in exercising its functions, has an internal support structure 2 Senior Quality Assurance Inspectors, a Finance Specialist, and 2 Legal Affair Specialists.
	3.2 What are the eligibility criteria / requirements and composition requirements for the members of the governing body? E.g. Does national legislation require representatives on the governing body from certain organizations, or with specific experience, etc.
	Members of POB must meet the following criteria:
	 a) To have Albanian citizenship; b) To have moral and professional integrity; c) To have not been punished by a final decision; d) To possess, at least, "Master of Science" or equivalent diploma with them, under the High Education Legislation, and 10 years of experience, or a degree or academic title and 7 years of experience in matters of statutory auditing and accounting. e) To not have close ties, up to the second degree, with people in the elected bodies of the professional organization of statutory auditors.
	As mentioned in the above section, POB is composed of five non- practitioner members. The head and three members are nominated by the Minister of Finance, one of which must be selected from higher education institutions; One member is nominated by the Parliamentary Committee for Economy and Finance.



		estriction or recusal process that is applicable to governing body of the Member who are current or practitioners?
	☑ Yes	□ No
	Does this include	a "cooling-off" period for former auditors?
	⊠ Yes	□ No
	If yes to either of	the above, please describe:
	organization of sta as amended, non- of statutory audit employed or enga years before his/h not had the right to before his/her app been member of	w no. 10091, dated 05.03.2009 "On statutory audit, atutory auditor and chartered accountant professions", practitioner is a person who has knowledge in the field ting and has not conducted audits and has not been ged in other forms in an audit company for at least three her appointment to the position of member of POB, has o vote in an audit firm, at least for a period of three years pointment to the position of member of POB and has not f the government and/or management of an audit for a period of three years, before his/her appointment member of POB.
4. Independence safeguards	governing body	ribe the national independence requirements for the and its members, and legal or regulatory ovisions in place that safeguard their independence ofession.
-	governing body requirements/pro from the audit pro Based on the Law	w no. 10091, dated 05.03.2009 "On statutory audit, atutory auditor and chartered accountant professions",
-	governing body requirements/pro from the audit pro Based on the Law organization of sta as amended Articl 2.Public Oversight	w no. 10091, dated 05.03.2009 "On statutory audit, atutory auditor and chartered accountant professions",
-	governing body requirements/pro from the audit pro Based on the Law organization of sta as amended Articl 2.Public Oversight who are knowledg 3.Board members	w no. 10091, dated 05.03.2009 "On statutory audit, atutory auditor and chartered accountant professions", e 4 (2)
-	governing body requirements/pro from the audit pro Based on the Law organization of sta as amended Articl 2.Public Oversight who are knowledg 3.Board members year mandate, wit follow: a) the chairman a	 and its members, and legal or regulatory poissons in place that safeguard their independence ofession. w no. 10091, dated 05.03.2009 "On statutory audit, atutory auditor and chartered accountant professions", e 4 (2) Board is composed of five non-practitioner members, geable in the areas relevant to statutory audit. are appointed by the Minister of Finance and have a 4
-	 governing body requirements/pro from the audit pro Based on the Law organization of sta as amended Article 2.Public Oversight who are knowledge 3.Board members year mandate, with follow: a) the chairman a Finance, one of whote 	 and its members, and legal or regulatory prisons in place that safeguard their independence of soion. w no. 10091, dated 05.03.2009 "On statutory audit, atutory auditor and chartered accountant professions", e 4 (2) Board is composed of five non-practitioner members, geable in the areas relevant to statutory audit. are appointed by the Minister of Finance and have a 4 th the right to be re – elected not more than twice as and three members are proposed by the Minister of hom is selected by the higher education institutions; proposed by the Parliamentary Commission responsible
-	 governing body requirements/pro- from the audit pro- Based on the Law organization of sta as amended Article 2.Public Oversight who are knowledge 3.Board members year mandate, with follow: a) the chairman a Finance, one of whe b) one member is for Economy and Finance 	 and its members, and legal or regulatory prisions in place that safeguard their independence of ession. w no. 10091, dated 05.03.2009 "On statutory audit, atutory auditor and chartered accountant professions", e 4 (2) Board is composed of five non-practitioner members, geable in the areas relevant to statutory audit. are appointed by the Minister of Finance and have a 4 th the right to be re – elected not more than twice as and three members are proposed by the Minister of hom is selected by the higher education institutions; proposed by the Parliamentary Commission responsible Finance.



b) have moral and professional integrity;
c) have not been convicted by a final decision;
(d) possess, at least, a "Master of Science" or equivalent diploma with them under the Higher Education Legislation and 10 years of experience or a degree or title and 7 years of experience in statutory audit and accounting matters;
d) Do not have close connections, to the second degree, with persons in the elected bodies of the professional organization of statutory auditors.
Are employees of the Member covered by the same or separate set of independence requirements?
□ Same set of requirements ☑ Different set of requirements
If there are separate independence requirements for employees, please describe:
Based on the Law no. 10091, dated 05.03.2009 "On statutory audit, organization of statutory auditor and chartered accountant professions", as amended Article 4 (5)
5. The board, in exercising its supervisory, administrative and quality assurance functions, is assisted by a supporting structure who will be involved in the quality assurance control, must meet at least the following criteria:
a) Have completed university studies of the second level or equivalent with that in the auditing, finance or accounting profile; and have at least ten (10) years of experience in the statutory audit and financial reporting field combined with specific training on quality assurance reviews;
b) Are not practicing as statutory auditor or employed by or otherwise associated with a statutory auditor or an audit firm;
c) Have no conflict of interest between them and the statutory auditors or audit firm. Before starting the process of quality assurance have to complete a written declaration, where they declare that there is no conflict of interest.
6. By way of derogation from point "b" of point 5 of this article, the Board may contract experts for carrying out specific inspections when: a) the number of inspectors within the authority that cover quality assurance issues is insufficient. b) when this is essential for the proper conduct of an inspection.
In such instances, the engaged experts shall comply with the requirements of point 5 of this article and shall not be involved in the governance of, or employed or otherwise contracted by professional associations and bodies, but may be members of such associations or bodies.
7. Employees covering quality assurance issues cannot perform quality assurance for a statutory auditor or audit firm until they have passed, at least



	 three years from the moment this person has ceased to be a partner, employed or associated with that statutory auditor or audit firm. 4.2 Are there any additional safeguards in place that provide for the Member's overall independence from the audit profession? E.g. through the appointment process, specific Board actions, etc. □ Yes ☑ No If yes, please describe:
5. Funding Arrangements	5.1 Describe the main funding arrangements of the Member, including
5. Funding Analigements	the setting and approval of the budget:
	Board's activity is funded as follows:
	Own sources of funding as below:
	a) A fee of 3 percent on the invoiced fee for each statutory auditor of the Public Interest Entities, paid by statutory auditors and audit firms performing audits in Public Interest Entities.
	b) Other funds generated from the contribution of professional body of auditors, which is subject of supervision by Public Oversight Board.
	c) Fees charged to statutory auditors and audit firms, subject to disciplinary measures to cover the costs of disciplinary procedures, imposed by the Public Oversight Board.
	d) Surplus funds from the testing process for chartered accountants and candidates for statutory auditors.
	e) Other funds from legal sources and uninfluenced by statutory auditors, including but not limited to grants allocated for quality assurance and oversight of the profession.
	POB has approved an internal regulation, (Regulation no.1, dated 26.07.2017, "On the revenue collection of POB", where are explained in detail, the manners of the financing of POB activities, as amended).
	5.2 Is the funding free from undue influence by the profession?
	☑ Yes □ No
	Please describe with an appropriate level of detail the safeguards in place to prevent undue influence by the profession:
	POB has approved an internal regulation, (Regulation no.1, dated 26.07.2017, "On the revenue collection of POB", as amended) where there are explained in detail, the manners of the financing of POB activities, which foresees all the necessary funding resources uninfluenced by the profession, in order to conduct its normal activity.



6. Audit Market	6.1 Provide the number of audit firms subject to inspections. Include an indication of the number of public interest audits (PIEs) and other audits that fall under the Member's oversight or mandate.		
	In total, there are 61 audit firms and 152 sole practitioners subject to inspection from POB. The new decision of council of minister's no. 17 date 16 January 2019, defines the entities that constitute "PIE's". In 2022, were reported 3329 audited entities where 916 are PIEs, from which, 78 entities are financial institutions (banks and non-banks). The oversight responsibilities for the inspections of audits of PIE's remain with POB. Over 2,413 entities are non-PIE entities, whose inspections of audits fall under the POB.		
	For the year 2022 were performed 12 quality	control inspections.	
	 6.2 Please describe the sizes (in terms of a entity clients / number of partners and aud measure is commonly used and available market shares of each of the largest aud jurisdiction. The largest audit firms (6 largest firms) in ter about 43,4 % of the public interest comparison follows: 	dit staff / etc. – which in your jurisdiction lit firms in the Mem ms of revenue, accou	heve) and ber's nt fo
	Nr. Audit Firm	PIE audit market	
		share	
	1 Mazars Albania	9,4 %	
	2 Deleitte Audit Albenia	0.2.0/	
	2 Deloitte Audit Albania	9,2 %	
	3 Ernst & Young Albania	9,0 %	
	3 Ernst & Young Albania4 Grant Thornton Albania	9,0 % 8,7 %	
	 3 Ernst & Young Albania 4 Grant Thornton Albania 5 Kreston Albania 	9,0 % 8,7 % 3,7 %	
	3 Ernst & Young Albania4 Grant Thornton Albania	9,0 % 8,7 % 3,7 %	
	 3 Ernst & Young Albania 4 Grant Thornton Albania 5 Kreston Albania 6 PricewaterhouseCoopers Assurance 	9,0 % 8,7 % 3,7 % 3,5 %	
7. Inspection System	 3 Ernst & Young Albania 4 Grant Thornton Albania 5 Kreston Albania 6 PricewaterhouseCoopers Assurance Services Albania 	9,0 % 8,7 % 3,7 % 3,5 % of mainly local firms. y for recurring inspec	
7. Inspection System	 3 Ernst & Young Albania 4 Grant Thornton Albania 5 Kreston Albania 6 PricewaterhouseCoopers Assurance Services Albania The rest (56,6%) are other firms and consists of 7.1 Does the Member have the responsibilities 	9,0 % 8,7 % 3,7 % 3,5 % of mainly local firms. y for recurring inspec	
7. Inspection System	 3 Ernst & Young Albania 4 Grant Thornton Albania 5 Kreston Albania 6 PricewaterhouseCoopers Assurance Services Albania The rest (56,6%) are other firms and consists of 7.1 Does the Member have the responsibilit of audit firms undertaking audits of public i 	9,0 % 8,7 % 3,7 % 3,5 % of mainly local firms. y for recurring inspect nterest entities (PIEs))?



If directly, please describe the resport and reporting process, and the regult taken as a result of inspections Enforcement, please reference that measures).	atory measures available to be (if described in Question 11
If through oversight of another organ appropriate level of detail the other Member, its role, and the arrangement	organization, its relation to the
POB has a division unit composed of 2 th Assurance Inspectors who have significant reporting and related fields and are inder audit firms. Inspections are delivered caring environment on behalf of pub Quality Assurance Inspectors have accom- assistance of an international expert co- World Bank.	nt experience in auditing, financial pendent of statutory auditors and in a transparent, controlled and lic interest. Furthermore, Senior nplished the inspections under the
The Public Oversight Board may delegat of statutory auditors the conduction of audits. The professional organization h regarding to the results of the quality as	the quality assurance of non-PIE has to report every year to POB
7.3 Please describe with an apprequirements and practices regarding	
The quality assurance review shall take p the risk, however, such a review is done statutory auditors and audit firms that Entities and once every six years for aud audits of other entities. For statutory au of experience, the quality assurance revi until the required level of experience is a	at least once every three years for perform audits of Public Interest itors and audit firms that perform iditors who have less than 5 years iew is made once every two years,
During 2021 POB has amended the insp date 02.10.2018 "On the procedures, me statutory audit quality control" as amend the 537/2014 EU Audit Regulation.	thodology and organization of the
7.4 Does the Member have its own from the professional body or s independent contractors, etc. for the tick the boxes that apply: (multiple res no need to tick a box if non-employee res and are not a core staffing approach.	sub-contract to third parties, conduct of inspections? Please ponses allowed) Note that there is
☑ Employees of the Member	Professional body
☑ Third Parties	□ Other



	Please explain below:
	As explained in point 4.1 based on the Law no. 10091, dated 05.03.2009 "On statutory audit, organization of statutory auditor and chartered accountant professions", as amended Article 4 (5)
	5. The board, in exercising its supervisory, administrative and quality assurance functions, is assisted by a supporting structure who will be involved in the quality assurance control, must meet at least the following criteria:
	a) Have completed university studies of the second level or equivalent with that in the auditing, finance or accounting profile; and have at least ten (10) years of experience in the statutory audit and financial reporting field combined with specific training on quality assurance reviews;
	 b) Are not practicing as statutory auditor or employed by or otherwise associated with a statutory auditor or an audit firm; c) Have no conflict of interest between them and the statutory auditors or audit firm. Before starting the process of quality assurance have to complete a written declaration, where they declare that there is no conflict of interest.
	6 By way of derogation from point "b" of point 5 of this article, the Board may contract experts for carrying out specific inspections when: a) the number of inspectors within the authority that cover quality assurance issues is insufficient. b) when this is essential for the proper conduct of an inspection.
	In such instances, the engaged experts shall comply with the requirements of point 5 of this article and shall not be involved in the governance of, or employed or otherwise contracted by professional associations and bodies, but may be members of such associations or bodies.
	7. Employees covering quality assurance issues cannot perform quality assurance for a statutory auditor or audit firm until they have passed, at least three years from the moment this person has ceased to be a partner, employed or associated with that statutory auditor or audit firm.
8. Licensing	8.1 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>Licensing</u> , please indicate whether this responsibility is undertaken directly or through oversight of Licensing conducted by another organization?
	□ Directly
	If directly, please describe the responsibility, including any changes, with an appropriate level of detail.



	If through oversight, please indicate the name of the other organization and its composition. Also, give a description of the powers of the other organization and procedure applied, as well as the role of the Member in these procedures. In order to tests the candidates for statutory auditors, concerning the final exam, the Public Oversight Board establishes the Professional Skills' Exam Commission. This Commission is composed by 5 members, appointed by Minister of Finance, proposed by: professional organizations or NAC, universities, professional organizations of statutory auditors and the chairman from the Ministry of Finance. The functioning regulations of the Professional Skills' Exam Commission shall be drafted and approved by the Public Oversight Board. The regulations and procedures of the tests and the system of the evaluation of each discipline are proposed by the Public Oversight Board.
9. Registration	 9.1 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>Registration</u>, please indicate whether this responsibility is undertaken directly or through oversight of Registration conducted by another organization? □ Directly If through Oversight If directly, please describe the responsibility, including any changes, with an appropriate level of detail. If through oversight, please indicate the name of the other organization and its composition (i.e. whether practitioners from the audit profession are involved in decision-making). Also, give a description of the powers of the other organization and procedure applied, as well as the role of the Member in these procedures. The professional organization of statutory auditors shall establish a committee for the application of registration procedures in the public register of statutory auditors, national and foreigners, of the auditing
	firms, be them national or foreign. Detailed rules on functioning of the Registration Committee as well as the procedures for taking decisions and approving the registration is proposed the professional organization of statutory auditors and is approved by the Public Oversight Board .
10. Audits and/or Ethics Standard Setting	10.1 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>Audit and/or Ethics</u> <u>Standard Setting</u> , please indicate whether this responsibility is undertaken directly or through oversight of Audit and/or Ethics Standard Setting conducted by another organization?
	 □ Directly ☑ Through Oversight If directly, please describe the responsibility, including any changes, with an appropriate level of detail.



	If through oversight, please indicate the name of the other organization and its composition (i.e. whether practitioners from the audit profession are involved in decision-making). Also, give a description of the powers of the other organization and procedures applied, as well as the role of the Member in these procedures. The professional body of statutory auditor ensures that its members are subject of the regulations foreseen by the Code of Ethics of statutory auditors, which is drafted in conformity with the Code of Ethics for professional Accountants of International Federation of Accountants. POB approves the code of ethics.
11. Permanent Education / Continuous Training of Auditors	11.1 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>Permanent Education /</u> <u>Continuous Training of Auditors</u> , please indicate whether this responsibility is undertaken directly or through oversight of Permanent Education / Continuous Training of Auditors conducted by another organization?
	Directly Directly Directly
	If directly, please describe the responsibility, including any changes, with an appropriate level of detail.
	If through oversight, please indicate the name of the other organization and its composition (i.e. whether practitioners from the audit profession are involved in decision-making). Also, give a description of the powers of the other organization and procedures applied, as well as the role of the Member in these procedures.
	Statutory auditors are subject of continuing professional training, which is compulsory and last at least 40 hours per year. The professional body of statutory auditors determines periodicity of continuing professional developments.
	In addition to the professional body of statutory auditor, training for continuing professional developments is organized by: institutions of higher education, other professional training centres properly equipped with facilities and staffs for ensuring a qualitative training that complies with the approved continuing professional development programs and audit firms, which have enough facilities and staff for organizing training of their employees. These organizations have to inform POB before conducting this activity.
	The professional organization of statutory auditors shall propose for approval to the Public Oversight Board the regulations for the continuous qualification, containing suitable sanctions starting with a penalty and going as far as removing the right to exercise the profession for up to three years for failure to meet the continuous education requirements.



12. Enforcement	12.1 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>Enforcement</u> , please indicate whether this responsibility is undertaken directly or through referral to other organization(s)?
	☑ Directly
	If directly, please describe the responsibility and procedures applied (including investigations, disciplinary actions or sanctions), as well as the reporting process for disciplinary action.
	If through referral, please indicate the name of the other organization and its composition (i.e. whether practitioners from the audit profession are involved in decision-making). Also, give a description of the enforcement powers of the other organization and procedures applied, as well as the role of the Member in these procedures.
	The competent body for imposing disciplinary measures is the Public Oversight Board. Within the POB is established the <i>The Commission for Investigation and Disciplinary Issues</i> .
	However, even though the professional organization of the Statutory Auditors and the professional organizations of the Certified Accountants through their own investigation structures which operate under the regulations approved by POB, or any other person, who identifies the cases that are not in conformity with this law provisions or other secondary laws and regulations issued following this law, is entitled to inform immediately the POB, making available all the relevant documents that prove for the infringement.
	Then, the whole process is investigated by POB itself though its <i>Investigation and Disciplinary Issues Commission</i> .
13. Other Responsibilities in Audit Oversight or Audit Regulation	13.1 If the Member has the responsibility for <u>other tasks within the area</u> <u>of Audit Oversight or Audit Regulation</u> , please describe with an appropriate level of detail:
	The activities of the POB are related with the approval of chartered accountant title. These accountants are part of the test of the Professional Skills' Exam Commission. The functioning regulations of the Professional Skills' Exam Commission shall be drafted and approved by the Public Oversight Board. The regulations and procedures of the tests and the system of the evaluation of each discipline are proposed by the Public Oversight Board.



14. Main Other Responsibilities of the Member <u>outside</u> the area of Audit Oversight or Audit Regulation	14.1 Please describe with an appropriate level of detail, the responsibility of the Member for <u>tasks outside the area of audit</u> <u>oversight or audit regulation</u> such as supervision of financial reporting or securities regulation:
15. Member Update for public information (if any)	15.1 Are there any major news, activities, events or updates (on audit matters, the Member's organization, the governing legislation or the authority/responsibilities) that you wish to keep the public informed of since completing last year's Member Profile?
	□ Yes
	If yes, please describe these changes with an appropriate level of detail: